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STATE OF WISCONSIN

CIRCUIT COURT

MILWAUKEE

The Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc. vs. City of Wauwatosa

**Electronic Filing Notice** 

Case No. 2025CV006246 Class Code: Money Judgment FILED 07-22-2025 Anna Maria Hodges Clerk of Circuit Court 2025CV006246 Honorable Brittany C. Grayson-16 Branch 16

CITY OF WAUWATOSA 7725 W. NORTH AVENUE WAUWATOSA WI 53213

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> Milwaukee County Circuit Court Date: July 22, 2025

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FILED 07-22-2025 Anna Maria Hodges

Clerk of Circuit Court 2025CV006246 Honorable Brittany C.

Grayson-16 Branch 16

## STATE OF WISCONSIN MILWAUKEE COUNTY

THE MEDICAL COLLEGE OF WISCONSIN, INC.,

a Wisconsin non-profit college 8701 Watertown Plank Road Wauwatosa, WI, 53226,

For Official Use:

Plaintiff

and

Case No.

Classification: 30301 – Money

Judgment

FROEDTERT MEMORIAL LUTHERAN HOSPITAL, INC.

a Wisconsin non-profit hospital, 9200 W. Wisconsin Avenue Wauwatosa, WI, 53226,

Intervening Plaintiff,

VS.

CITY OF WAUWATOSA,

a Wisconsin municipal corporation, 7725 W. North Avenue Wauwatosa, WI, 53213,

Defendant.

### **SUMMONS**

THE STATE OF WISCONSIN, To each person named above as a defendant:

You are hereby notified that the Plaintiff named above has filed a lawsuit or other legal action against you. The Complaint, which is attached, states the nature and basis of the legal action.

Within twenty (20) days of receiving this Summons, you must respond with a written answer, as that term is used in Chapter 802 of the Wisconsin Statutes, to the Complaint. The Court may reject or disregard an answer that does not follow the requirements of the statutes. The answer must be sent

or delivered to the Court, whose address is Milwaukee County Courthouse, 901 N. 9th Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 53233, and to Joseph A. Pickart, Smitha Chintamaneni, Anthony Anzelmo, and Amy Ambro of Husch Blackwell LLP, the Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.'s attorneys, whose address is 511 North Broadway, Suite 1100, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 53202. You may have an attorney help or represent you.

If you do not provide a proper answer within twenty (20) days, the Court may grant judgment against you for the award of money or other legal action requested in the Complaint, and you may lose your right to object to anything that is or may be incorrect in the Complaint. A judgment may be enforced as provided by law. A judgment awarding money may become a lien against any real estate you own now or in the future, and may also be enforced by garnishment or seizure of property.

Dated this 22nd day of July, 2025.

HUSCH BLACKWELL LLP Attorneys for Plaintiff The Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.

By: /s/ Smitha Chintamaneni

Joseph A. Pickart, 1001477 Smitha Chintamaneni, 1047047 Anthony J. Anzelmo, 1059455 Amy Ambro, 1116822

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Anna Maria Hodges

Clerk of Circuit Court 2025CV006246

Honorable Brittany C. Grayson-16

Branch 16

For Official Use:

## STATE OF WISCONSIN MILWAUKEE COUNTY

## THE MEDICAL COLLEGE OF WISCONSIN, INC.,

a Wisconsin non-profit college, 8701 Watertown Plank Road Wauwatosa, WI, 53226,

Plaintiff,

# FROEDTERT MEMORIAL LUTHERAN HOSPITAL, INC.

a Wisconsin non-profit hospital, 9200 W. Wisconsin Avenue Wauwatosa, WI, 53226,

Intervening Plaintiff,

VS.

## CITY OF WAUWATOSA,

a Wisconsin municipal corporation, 7725 W. North Avenue Wauwatosa, WI, 53213,

Defendant.

Case No.

Classification: 30301 - Money

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#### COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, The Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc. ("MCW"), by and through its attorneys, Husch Blackwell LLP, states and alleges its Complaint against Defendant, City of Wauwatosa (the "City") as follows:

## INTRODUCTION

1. This is an action filed pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 74.35 to recover that amount of the general property taxes imposed upon MCW for the 2024 tax year because the City's January 1, 2024 property assessment is unlawful (i.e., subjects to tax property which is exempt).

#### **PARTIES**

- 2. Plaintiff, MCW, is a Wisconsin non-profit college, with its principal place of business located at 8701 Watertown Plank Road, Wauwatosa, Wisconsin 53226.
- 3. Intervening Plaintiff, Froedtert Memorial Lutheran Hospital ("FMLH"), is a non-profit hospital with a principal place of business located at 9200 W. Wisconsin Ave., Wauwatosa, Wisconsin. Pursuant to its tenancy at the Property, as described further below, FMLH is a necessary and indispensable real party in interest for the claims in this action.
- Defendant is a Wisconsin municipal corporation with its principal place of business located at 7725 W. North Avenue, Wauwatosa, Wisconsin 53213.

### **VENUE AND JURISDICTION**

- 5. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this dispute pursuant to Article VII, Section 8 of the Wisconsin Constitution, which provides for subject matter jurisdiction over all civil matters within this state.
- 6. The City is subject to this Court's jurisdiction pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 801.05, including inter alia subparts (1) and (6).
- 7. Venue is proper in Milwaukee County pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 801.50(2)(a) and (b) because it is the county where the claim arose and where the subject property is situated.

#### **FACTS**

- 8. At all relevant times, MCW owned and leased portions of the Eye Institute Building located on MCW's campus ("the Property") to FMLH. The Property is located at 925 N. 87th Street in the City of Wauwatosa, and is a part of Tax Key No. 381-1004-000.
- 9. For the tax year 2024, the City partially assessed the Property, at \$15,946,000, consisting of \$3,484,000 for land and \$12,462,000 for the improvements thereon (the "2024").

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Based on the court's grant of summary judgment in MCW's favor in Milwaukee County Case No. 21-CV-7368, the

Assessment"). This assessment was based on the determination that the floors of the Eye Institute leased<sup>2</sup> to FMLH were not exempt under Wis. Stat. § 70.11 and therefore should be taxable.

- 10. MCW's ownership and FMLH's use of the Property were exempt from property taxes under Wis. Stat. § 70.11(3). Thus, the 2024 Assessment unlawfully included \$15,946,000 of property which qualified for exemption pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 70.11.
- In December 2024, the City issued a Property Tax Bill based on the 2024 Assessment 11. which alleged a net property tax due of \$359,031.52.
- 12. MCW has timely paid the taxes alleged to be due for the 2024 tax year. Under the terms of the lease between FMLH and MCW, FMLH is responsible for the proportionate share of "Operating Expenses" allocable to the leased space, including real estate taxes and special assessments.
- By letter date-stamped January 27, 2025, MCW timely filed a refund claim to 13. recover unlawful taxes paid as a result of the 2024 Assessment ("Refund Claim") in an amount of not less than \$359,031.52, plus interest as provided by law.
  - 14. The City failed to take action within 90 days of MCW filing the Refund Claim.
- 15. Pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 74.35(3)(a), MCW's Refund Claim was deemed denied on April 27, 2024.
- 16. Pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 74.35(3)(d), MCW timely commences this action relating to the 2024 tax year within 90 days after its Refund Claim was automatically disallowed.
- 17. MCW has fully complied with all statutory requirements under its control for procedurally objecting to the 2024 Assessment under Wis. Stat. § 74.35.

City amended its assessment of the subject property to exempt both the Hub for Collaborative Medicine and the fourth floor of the Eve Institute for the 2024 tax year. Specifically, the City's initial assessment of \$44,373,000 was reduced to \$15,946,000 to be consistent with the Court's decision.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> MCW leases 28,912 square feet in the Eye Institute to FMLH under a Lease Agreement dated October 1, 2000.

18. MCW has not contested the 2024 Assessment under Wis. Stats. §§ 74.33 or 806.04.

### **CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

- 19. All of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated as if fully re-alleged.
- 20. The 2024 Assessment is improper in that it assesses exempt property and resulted in an unlawful assessment, as defined in Wis. Stat. § 74.35(1).
  - 21. Accordingly, the correct 2024 net property tax should be \$0.
- 22. MCW is aggrieved by the imposition of general property tax based on the City's 2024 Assessment and are, therefore, entitled to a refund under Wis. Stat. § 74.35 of the unlawful property taxes paid to the City for the 2024 tax year, together with interest as provided by Wis. Stat. § 74.35(4).

## WHEREFORE, MCW respectfully requests that this Court:

- A. Declare, Find and/or Order the 2024 Assessment is unlawful and the correct 2024 net property tax should be \$0;
- B. Declare, Find and/or Order that MCW paid more than its fair share of taxes due to the City's 2024 Assessment of exempt property;
- C. Declare, Find and/or Order that MCW is entitled to a refund of not less than \$359,031.52, the unlawful property taxes assessed by the City pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 74.35. together with interest pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 74.35(4);
- D. Enter a judgment in favor of MCW and against the City in the amount of (i) not less than \$359,031.52 as tax paid on the amount of the 2024 Assessment; (ii) interest on the unlawful tax paid pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 74.35(4); and (iii) costs and attorneys' fees allowed by law; and
  - E. Grant any and all other relief that the Court deems just and equitable.